

**KLASIFIKASI PERANGKAAN PIAWAIAN IKAN-IKAN
AIRTAWAR MALAYSIA**

***STANDARD STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF COMMON
MALAYSIAN FRESHWATER FISHES***

DAN (AND)

**KLASIFIKASI PERANGKAAN PIAWAIAN IKAN-IKAN
LAUT MALAYSIA**

***STANDARD STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF MALAYSIAN
MARINE FISHES***

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AIRTAWAR MALAYSIA**

**STANDARD STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF
COMMON MALAYSIAN FRESHWATER FISHES**

ISSCAAP Code	Division Group of Species	Local Name	English Name	Scientific Name
1	11 Carps, Barbels and Others	Tengas	Carp	<i>Acrossocheilus hexagonolepis</i>
		Kap Kepala Besar	Big Head Carp	<i>Aristichthys nobilis</i>
		Ikan Mas	Edible Gold Fish	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
		Kap Lumpur	Mud Carp	<i>Cirrhina molitorella</i>
		Kap Rumpit	Grass Carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>
		Temperas	Carp	<i>Cyclocheilichthys apogon</i>
		Lee Koh	Common Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
		Semilang Batu	Carp	<i>Epalzeorhynchus kalopterus</i>
		Sebarau	Carp	<i>Hampala macrolepidota</i>
		Kap Perak	Silver Carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>
		Pucuk Pisang	Carp/Barb	<i>Labiobarbus fasciatus</i>
		Lomah	Carp/Barb	<i>Thynnichthys thynnoides</i>
		Jelawat	River Carp	<i>Leptobarbus heovenii</i>
		Kap Hitam	Black Carp	<i>Mylopharyngodon piceus</i>
		Sia	Carp	<i>Mystacoleucus marginatus</i>
		Terbol	Carp	<i>Osteochilus hasseltii</i>
		Lalang	Carp	<i>Oxygaster anomalura</i>
		Bulu Ayam	Moustached thryssa	<i>Thryssa mystax</i>
		Temoleh, Temelian	Malaysian Carp	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>
		Putih, Tebal Sisek	Common Barb	<i>Puntius binotatus</i>
		Tengalan	Carp/Barb	<i>Puntioplites bulu</i>
		Kerai Kunyit	Carp/Barb	<i>Hypsibarbus sp</i>
		Lampam Jawa	Javanese Carp	<i>Puntius gonionotus</i>
		Bagoh	Spanner Barb	<i>Puntius lateristriga</i>
		Lampam Sungai	River Carp	<i>Puntius schwanenfeldii</i>
		Susur Batang	Brilliant Rasbora	<i>Rasbora einthoveni</i>
		Seluang	Two-sport Rasbora	<i>Rasbora elegans</i>
		Kelah	River Carp	<i>Tor tambroides</i>

2	12	Tilapias and Cichlids	Tilapia	Tilapia	<i>Oreochromis sp</i>
3	13	Miscellaneous freshwater fishes	Puyu	Climbing Perch	<i>Anabas testudineus</i>
			Tuna	River Eel	<i>Anguilla bicolor</i>
			Kepala Timah	Blue Panchax	<i>Aplocheilus panchax</i>
			Lali-Lali	Botia/loach	<i>Botia spp.</i>
			Kecil Kayu/Keli Bunga	Freshwater Catfish	<i>Clarias batrachus/C.macrocephalus</i>
			Limbat	Freshwater Catfish	<i>Clarias nieuhofi</i>
			Belut	Swamp Eel	<i>Monopterus alba</i>
			Temakang	Kissing Gourami	<i>Helostoma temminckii</i>
			Susoh Batu	Loach	<i>Homaloptera spp</i>
			Baung	River Catfish	<i>Mystus spp.</i>
			Tengku Lolah	River Catfish	<i>Mystus wyckii</i>
			Belida	Knife-fish	<i>Notopterus notopterus</i>
			Kalui	Giant Gourami	<i>Osphronemus goramg</i>
			Bujuk	Snake Head	<i>Channa lucius</i>
			Toman	Snake Head	<i>Channa micropeltes</i>
			Haruan	Snake Head	<i>Channa striatus</i>
			Ketutu	Marbled Sleeper Goby	<i>Oxyeleotris marmoratus</i>
			Lawang	River Catfish	<i>Pangasius micronemus</i>
			Patin	River Catfish	<i>Pangasius pangasius</i>
			Kepar, Patung	Malaysian Jewel Fish	<i>Pristolepis fasciatus</i>
			Kelisa	Sclerapages	<i>Scleropages formosus</i>
			Sepat Siam	Snake-Skinned Gouramy	<i>Trichogaster pectoralis</i>
			Sepat Ronggeng	Two-Spot Gouramy	<i>Trichogaster trichopterus</i>
			Tapah	Giant Catfish	<i>Wallago spp.</i>
4	CRUSTACEANS				
	41	Freshwater Crustaceans	Udang Galah	Giant Freshwater Prawn	<i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>

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2	DIADROMOUS FRISHES			
24	Shads, Milk-fishes, etc.	Kebasi/Selangat	+ Chacunda shad (Gizzard shad)	<i>Anodontostoma chacunda</i>
		Puput	+ Shad/	<i>Pellona spp.</i>
		Beliak Mata	+ Slender Shad/ Elongate Ilisha	<i>Ilisha elongata</i>
		Terubok	0 Longtail shad	<i>Hilsa macrura</i>
25	Miscellaneous diadromous	Siakap	+Giant sea perch (Barramundi)	<i>Lates calcarifer</i>
3	MARINE FISHES			
31	Flounders, Halibuts, Soles, etc.	Lidah	+ Tonguefish (Tongue sole)	<i>Cynoglossus spp.</i>
		Sebelah	+ Deep Flounders	<i>Pseudorhombus spp.</i>
		Togok	Halibut	
33	Redfishes, Basses, Congers, etc.	Bayan	+ Parrotfish/ Moon wrasse	<i>Scarus sp./Thalassoma spp.</i>
		Biji Nangka	+ Goatfish	<i>Upeneus spp.</i>
		Daun Baharu	+ Spotted sicklefish	<i>Drepane punctata</i>
		Delah	+ Fusilier	<i>Caesio sp.</i>
		Dengkis/Debam	+ Spinefoot (Rabbit fish) marbled spine -food	<i>Siganus spp.</i>
		Duri/Pulutan/Utex	+Marine catfish	<i>Tachysurus spp./Arius spp.</i>
		Gelama/Tengkerong	+ Jewfish/Carut Croaker/ Tiger-tootled Croaker/ Bronze Croaker	<i>Decapterus spp./ Sciaena spp./Johnius spp./ Otolithus spp./Otolithoides spp.</i>
		Gerut-Gerut	+ Grunter	<i>Pomadasys spp.</i>
		Jebong	+ Starry Triggerfish	<i>Abalistes stellatus</i>
		Jenahak	+ John's snapper	<i>Lutjanus johnii</i>
		Kaci	+ Painted Sweetlip	<i>Plectorhinchus pictum</i>

	Kapas Laut	+ Majorras (Silver biddies)	<i>Gerres filamentosus/G.abreviatus/ Gerres spp</i>	
	Kerapu	+ Grouper/Coral trout	<i>Epinephelus spp./Plectropomus spp.</i>	
	Kerisi	+ Threadfin bream	<i>Nemipterus spp./Pentupodus spp.</i>	
	Kerisi Bali	+ Sharp tooth jobfish	<i>Pristipomoides typus</i>	
	Kekek	+ Ponyfish (Slipmouth)	<i>Leiognathus spp./Gazz spp./ Secutor spp.</i>	
	Lumi-Lumi	+ Bombay-duck	<i>Harpadon nehereus</i>	
	Malong	+ Conger eel/ Moray eel	<i>Muraenesox spp./Gymnothorax sp.</i>	
	Merah	+ Red snapper	<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus/ L.malabaricus</i>	
	Mengkarong/Uni/Conor	+ Lizard fish	<i>Saurida spp./synodus spp.</i>	
	Punting Damar/ Bulus-Bulus	+ Sillago-whittings	<i>Sillago sihama/S.maculuta</i>	
	Pasir-Pasir/Timun- Timun/Puyu Laut	+ Monocle bream	<i>Scolopsis spp.</i>	
	Pelanduk	+ Emperors (Scavengers)	<i>Lathrinus spp.</i>	
	Pluru	+ Spadefish	<i>Ephippus orbis</i>	
	Remong/Kunyit-Kunyit	+ Brown stripe snapper	<i>Lutjanus vitta/L.lineolatus</i>	
	Semilang	+ Catfish eel/Striped catfish	<i>Plotosus spp.</i>	
	Shrumbu/Lemoh	+ False trevally	<i>Lactarius lactarius</i>	
	Tanda	+ Russell's snapper	<i>Lutjanus russelli</i>	
34	Jacks, Mulletts, Sauries, etc.	Aji-Aji	+ Amberjack	<i>Seriola nigrofasciata</i>
		Alu-Alu/Kacang-Kacang	+ Pickhandle Barracuda/ Obtusebaracudu	<i>Sphyraena jello/Sphyraena obtusata</i>
		Aruan Tasik	+ Black kingfish	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>
		Bawal Hitam	0 Black pomfret	<i>Parastromateus niger</i>
		Bawal Puteh	0 Silver pomfret	<i>Pampus argenteus</i>
		Bawal Tambak	0 Chinese silver pomfret	<i>Pampus chinensis</i>
		Bawal Selatan	0 Small pomfret	<i>Pampus spp.</i>
		Belanak/Kedera	0 Mullet	<i>Liza spp/Valamugil spp.</i>
		Cermin/Cupak	+ Indian threadfin/ Trevally	<i>Alectis indicus/Carangoides spp.</i>

	Cencaru	0 Hardtail scad	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i>
	Demudok/Rambai	+ Trevallies	<i>Carangoides spp.</i>
	Gerong-Gerong	+ Golden trevally	<i>Gnathanodon</i>
	Kurau/Senangin/ Senohong	0 Threadfin	<i>Polynemus spp./Eleutheronema tetradactylum</i>
	Kerepoh	0 Horse mackerel trevally	<i>Caranx sexfasciatus</i>
	Lolong	0 Ox-eye scad	<i>Selar boops</i>
	Mata Besar/Selar	0 Big-eye scad	<i>Selar Crumenophthalmus</i>
	Pisang-Pisang	0 Rainbow runner	<i>Elagatis bipinnulatus</i>
	Selar-Pelata	0 Selar scad	<i>Selar spp.</i>
	Selar Kuning	0 Yellow striped trevally	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i>
	Selayang/Curut	0 Round scad	<i>Decapterus maruadsi/D.macrosona</i>
	Talang	0 Talang Queenfish	<i>Scomberoides commersonianus</i>
35 Herrings, Sardines, Anchovies, etc.	Tamban sisek	0 Fringescale sardine	<i>Sardinella fimbriata</i>
	Tamban buluh/T.Bulat	0 Rainbow sardine	<i>Dussumieria acuta</i>
	Billis	0 Anchovy	<i>Stolephorus spp.</i>
	Parang-Parang	0 Dorab wolf-herring	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i>
	Bulan-Bulan	+ Indo-Pacific tarpon	<i>Megalops cyprinoides</i>
36 Tunas,	Aya/Kayu/Tongkol Hitam	0 Longtail tuna	<i>Thunnus tonggol</i>
	Aya/Kayu/Tongkol Kurik	0 Kawakawa (eastern little tuna)	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i>
	Aya/Kayu/Tongkol Selasih	0 Frigate tuna	<i>Auxis thazard</i>
Billfishes, etc.	Layaran/Mersuji	0 Sailfish/Black & Blue marine	<i>Istiophorus spp./Makaira spp.</i>
	Tenggiri	0 Spanish mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus spp.</i>
37 Mackerels	Kembong/Temenong/ Pelaling	0 Indian mackerel/ Indo-pacific mackerel	<i>Rastrelliger kanagurta/R. brachysoma/R.faughni</i>
	Timah/Layor/Selayor	+ Large-head hairtail (Ribbon fish)	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i>
38 Sharks, Rays,	Yu	+ Shark	<i>Carcharhinidae/sphyrnidae/ Orectolobidae etc.</i>
	Pari	+ Ray	<i>Gymnura spp/Dasyatis spp./ Himantura spp.</i>

39	Miscellaneous marine fishes	Ikan Baja	+/0 Trash fish (Unmarketable size)	<i>Mixed spp.</i>
		Ikan Campur	+/0 Trash fishes	<i>Mixed spp.</i>

4 CRUSTACEANS

42	Sea spiders, Crabs, etc.	Ketam laut/Ketam renjong/Ketam batu	Blue swimming crab Indo-pacific swamp-crab	<i>Portunus pelagicus</i> <i>Scylla serrata</i>
43	Lobsters, Spiny rock lobsters, etc.	Udang Karang	Spiny lobster	<i>Panulirus polyhagus</i>
		Udang Lobok	Slipper lobster	<i>Thenus orientalis</i>
45	Shrimps, Prawns, etc.	Udang putih/udang kaki merah/udang susu	Banana prawn/Western king prawn	<i>Penaeus merguensis/P. indicus/P. latisulcatus</i>
		Udang Harimau	Giant tiger prawn/ Green tiger prawn	<i>Penaeus monodon/P. semisulcatus</i>
		Udang Pasir/Udang Pasir Kepala Besar	Sand prawn	<i>Metapeneopsis stridulans & M. berbeensis/Trachypenaeus fulvus</i>
		Udang Putih Kecil	Bridshrimp Small white prawn	<i>Metapenaeus lysianassa</i>
		Udang Kuning	Yellow prawn	<i>Metapenaeus brevicornis</i>
		Udang Merah Ros/ Udang Ekor Biru	Gingja shrimp/ Greasyback shrimp	<i>Metapenaeus affinis/M. ensis/M. intermedius</i>
		Udang Kulit Keras	Rainbow prawn	<i>Paparenaeopsis sculptilis</i>
		Udang Minyak/ Udang Minyak Jalur	Sharp-rostrum prawn	<i>Parapenaeopsis hardwickii/P. coromandelica/P. hungerfordi/P. gracilima</i>
		Udang Merah	Red Prawn	<i>Solenocera subnuda</i>

5 MOLLUSCS

53	Oysters	Tiram	Rock oysters/Flat oysters	<i>Ostrea folium/Crassostrea spp.</i>
54	Mussels	Kupang/Siput Sudu/ Siput Cangkul	Green mussel Sea-Green mussel	<i>Perna viridis</i> <i>Glauconome spp</i>
56	Clams, Cockles, Arkshells, etc.	Kerang	Blood cockle	<i>Anadara granosa</i>
		Retak Seribu	Carpet clam	<i>Paphia undulata</i>
		Lain-Lain Siput	Other clams/Snails	<i>Bivalves/Gastropods</i>
57	Squids, Cuttlefishes, Octopuses, etc.	Sotong biasa/Cumit-Cumit	Common squid	<i>Loligo spp.</i>